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EDITORIAL

The new Program Committee of the IHS includes Sally Miller (chair), University of the Pacific, Stockton, CA 95204; Daniel O'Neill, St. Mary's College, Winona, MN 55987; and Salvatore LaGumina, Nassau County Community College, Garden City, NY 11530.

The Nominations Committee of the IHS includes Louise Wade (chair), University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403; John Bukowczyk, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202; Virginia Yanes-McLaughlin, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903; David Gerber, SUNY-Buffalo, Buffalo, NY 14261; and Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

The Theodore Saloutos Award Committee includes Robert Harney, University of Toronto, Charlotte Erickson, Cambridge University, and John Bodnar.

Indiana University.

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ASIANS IN CALIFORNIA:
A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON CHINESE, JAPANESE, KOREAN, FILIPINO, ASIAN INDIAN, AND VIETNAMESE IMMIGRANTS AND THEIR DESCENDANTS*

Sucheng Chan
University of California, Santa Cruz

The influx of large numbers of Asian immigrants in the last two decades has aroused much public concern and interest. Students, teachers, and public policy-makers, in particular, are eager to learn more about the history and contemporary conditions of these fast-growing minorities in the United States. This bibliography is designed mainly for faculty who wish to include materials on Asian Americans in the courses they teach and for students who want to write papers on various aspects of the Asian American experience.

A great deal has been written about Asian Americans in the past and in recent years, but the topics covered and the quality of the scholarship are uneven. The historical literature has many problems: far more has been written about the Chinese and the Japanese than about the other Asian immigrant groups; many important topics — such as the causes of Asian emigration, how Asian immigrants themselves perceived their situation, or the social and cultural life of Asian immigrant communities — have not yet received in-depth scholarly treatment; and many of the writings contained strong anti-Asian biases. More recent publications have shown greater balance, with more coverage on Koreans, Filipinos, Asian Indians, and Vietnamese, but even though the newer scholarship contains less bias, it is by no means free of misperceptions and faulty conceptions. Some less than satisfactory items are listed because they are the only writings available on a topic.

Bibliographies and Historiographical Essays


On Asian Indians, see Bruce La Erck, The East Indian Experience in America (Berkeley: South and Southeast Asian Studies Center, University of California, forthcoming). There is no published bibliography on the Vietnamese, Kampucheaans, and Laotians.

Images—Minority Responses: A Perspective on Anti—Orientalism in the United States," Prose


Multigroup Studies and Anthologies


The quality of the individual contributions in anthologies varies, but some items in each one listed below are worth reading — if not for their enduring contribution to scholarship, then at least for what they reveal about the temper of the times. Older anthologies include American Academy of Political and Social Science, "Chinese and Japanese in America," The Annals, 34 (1909); American Academy of Political and Social Science, "Present—Day Immigration with Special Reference to the Japanese," The Annals, 43 (1921), Part 1; and The Commonwealth Club of California, "Filipino Immigration," Transactions of the Commonwealth Club of California, 24 (1929).


Government Reports


General Histories


Since there were few Vietnamese, Cambodians, and Laotians in California before the mid-1970s, all writings about them will be given in the last section of this bibliography.

Economic Life


Aside from information in Lasker, Filipino immigration, and tidbits scattered throughout some of the general histories cited above, there is no full-length study of Filipino economic life in California.

The Anti-Asian Movements


A great deal of contemporary literature was produced on three phases of the anti-Japanese movement: the passage of the California Alien Land Laws of 1913 and 1920, the exclusion of Japanese, and the incarceration of persons of Japanese ancestry in so-called relocation camps during World War II. No full-length integrated analysis of the three phases of the movement has yet been made; the first two chapters of Jacobus tenBroek, Edward B. Barnhart, and Floyd W. Matson, Prejudice, War and the Constitution: Causes and Consequences of the Evacuation of the Japanese Americans in World War II (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1954) represent a preliminary effort in this direction.


In addition to information in the general


Community, Culture, and Politics


The Second Generation


The Internment of Japanese Americans

More has been published on the evacuation and internment of persons of Japanese ancestry during World War II than on virtually any other subject in Asian American history. The War Relocation Authority (which administered the camps) produced many studies, as did the Japanese Evacuation and Relocation Project. Although their accounts are of historical interest, most of them tell very little of the ordeal as Japanese Americans experienced it. A balanced, short study is Roger Daniels, *Concentration Camps U.S.A.*: Japanese Americans and World War II (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., 1971), while Michi Weglyn, *Years of Infamy* (New York: William Morrow and Co., Inc., 1976) challenges the traditional historiography on the subject.


Contemporary Conditions

The best analysis of the post World War II years is L. Ling-chi Wang, "The Politics of Assimilation and Repression: A History of the Chinese in the United States, 1940-1970," a manuscript that has not yet been published. The most accessible readings on contemporary conditions may be found in the anthologies listed above; to find articles in scholarly and popular periodicals, consult the annual bibliography in Aerasia Journal and the "Book Reviews" and "Review of Reviews" sections of International Migration Review, as well as standard bibliographic guides.


On culture, the study by Elaine H. Kim, the literary anthologies edited by Khi-yu Hsu and Helen Pulubinska, Frank Chin, et al., and Joseph Bruchac listed above, Yardbird Reader, III (1974), and Third World Communications, Time to Grieve: Incantations from the Third World (San Francisco: Glide Publications, 1975) provide an introduction to contemporary Asian American literature. The script of plays are
Indocheinese Refugees

Although a great deal has been written about the refugees from Vietnam, Laos, and Kampuchea, much of it lacks depth. Moreover, the articles often focus more on the problems that individuals and agencies trying to serve them face than on the refugees' own perceptions and experiences. Apart from short articles in periodicals such as Time, Newsweek, and U.S. News and World Report, the existing literature may be divided into seven categories: descriptions of the larger context of the refugee exodus; U.S. government policies governing the acceptance of refugees and the role of voluntary agencies in resettlement; public response to the refugees; general studies of refugee adaptation and adjustment; analysis of the refugees' mental health; studies of their physical health, especially nutrition; and how changes in gender roles after arrival have affected family dynamics. Considerably more has been published about the "first wave" of refugees who entered in 1975 than about subsequent arrivals. Useful overviews are found in Knoll, Becoming Americans, chapters 5-9, and "Indocheinese Refugees," in Editorial Research Report, 2:8 (1977), 639-660. The Interagency Task Force on Indochinese Refugees, the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare (now Department of Health and Human Services) Task Force on Indochinese Refugees, two units within the HEM Public Health Service — the Center for Disease Control and the Health Services Administration — and the office of the Controller General of the United States each produced many reports on the resettlement process and on the health status of the refugees. These reports may be found in the government documents section of major libraries. Darrell Montero and Ismael Diepna, "Resettling Vietnamese Refugees: The Service Agency's Role," in Social Work, 27:1 (1982), 74-81, and Edwin E. Silverman, "Indochina Legacy: The Refugee Act of 1980," in Publicis, 10:1 (1980), 29-41, provide summaries of some of these agencies' work.


Two articles that explore the problems caused by downward social mobility for male refugees and the entry of women into the American

A handful of articles describe the Hmong and Mien mountain tribespeople from Laos. Even though some of these studies are about Hmong outside of California, they will be listed because little else is available. Parts four and five of Bruce T. Downing and Douglas P. Olney, eds., The Hmong in the West: Observations and Reports (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Center for Urban and Regional Affairs, 1982) contain some of the earliest efforts to understand Hmong adaptation in the United States, Rami Marx, "The In Mien," in Migration Today, 9 (1981), 22-26, Joseph Westermeyer, et al., "Migration and Mental Health among Hmong Refugees: Association of Pre- and Postmigration Factors with Self-Rating Scales," in The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 171 (1982), 92-96, and Joseph Jay Tobin and Joan Friedman, "Spirits, Shamans, and Nightmare Death: Survivor Stress in a Hmong Refugee," in American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 53 (1983), 439-449, give glimpses of the trauma these refugees have experienced.

ORGANIZATIONS

The Executive Board of the Immigration History Society will meet in conjunction with the annual convention of the Organization of American Historians, on Saturday, April 4, 1987, Wyndham Plaza Hotel, Philadelphia, from 4:00 to 5:30 P.M., open to all members or prospective members.


Under the auspices of the Max Kade Institute for German-American Studies of the University of Wisconsin-Madison, a symposium on "The Contributions of the German-Speaking Forty Eighters to U.S. Cultural, Social, and Political Life" took place at the University of Wisconsin-Madison on October 9-11, 1986. Write the Institute for program and information about the papers.

The 1987 symposium of the Max Kade Institute will be on the "American Press." A call for papers has been issued. Write the Institute at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, 901 University Bay Drive, Madison, WI 53705.

The first winner of The Balch Institute's Jan Ilavsky Memorial Scholarship is James Pelak, Indiana University, for completion of his doctoral dissertation on "Hlinka Slovak People's Party, 1919-1938." Write The Balch Institute, 18 S. 7th St., Philadelphia, PA 19106, about future awards.

For information concerning the Conference on Ethnic Psychology, to be held at Queen's University, Ontario, Canada, August 16-21, 1987, write LACC 66th Psychology Conference, Psychology Department, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont., Canada K7L 3N6.

The Ford Foundation Letter, June 1986, reports about 400,000 Central American and ca. 2.4 million Hispanic American refugees ineligible to vote in the United States.


The Cushwa Center at the University of Notre Dame is hosting a conference on "Ireland and the United States: the Transatlantic Connection, 1700-1980" on April 10-11, 1987. For information write Dr. Peter Lombardo, Center for Continuing Education, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

Opportunities in American Catholic Studies are available from the Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism, University of Notre Dame, 614 Memorial Library, Notre Dame, IN 46556.

For a report on the proceedings at the III World Congress for European and Soviet Studies in Washington, D.C., October 30-November 4, 1985, consult the Bulletin of the Association for Croatian Studies, or write to its editor, George J. Pripic, John Carroll University, University Heights, Cleveland, OH 44118.

The Balzekas Museum of Lithuanian Culture, 4012 Archer Ave., Chicago, IL 60632, is undergoing major remodeling at a cost of over a million dollars.
Papers are invited for the annual meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, on May 29-30, 1987, at the Ohio University, Athens, Ohio. Write Wayne Bledsoe, Department of History, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO 65401.

For information about papers presented at the European Studies Conference, at the University of Nebraska, Omaha, October 2-4, 1986, write Louise Morgan at the university. Zip is 68182.

Russell W. Fridley, Director of the Minnesota Historical Society, our host institution, has retired from his position after thirty years of distinguished service. He will continue at the Society to carry on researches.

The Swenson Swedish Immigration Research Center at Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois, will sponsor a conference on "Swedish Mosaic of the Quad Cities: Past and Present Perspectives" on April 24-25, 1987. The "Quad Cities" is a metropolitan area on the Mississippi River bordering on northern Illinois and central Iowa. For information write the Swenson Center at Rock Island, 61201.

Call for papers: 30th Annual Missouri Valley History Conference, Omaha, Nebraska, March 12-14, 1987. Address Michael L. Tate, Program Coordinator, Department of History, University of Nebraska, Omaha, NE 68182.

Reinhard R. Doerrries, University of Hamburg, was visiting professor at Southampton University, England, spring 1986.

A Hungarian Heritage Center is being constructed in New Brunswick, New Jersey. For information write the American Hungarian Foundation, 177 Somerset St., New Brunswick, NJ 08902.

For information about papers presented at a conference on Carpatho-Rusyn American research, 1975-1985, write Patricia A. Omfrak, Carpatho-Rusyn American, 1718 Linwood Place, McLean, VA 22101.

Under the direction of Paul Buhle, New York University, a collection of material on immigrant radicalism has been assembled, based largely on the immigrant press, 1900-1950. The materials will be available March 1, 1987, at the Tamiment Library, New York University, 70 Washington Square South, NYC 10012. Materials concern the Ukrainians, Russians, Lithuanians, Poles, Hungarians, Greeks, Chinese, and others. For information as to the seminars being conducted based on these materials write Paul Buhle at the address above.

The Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies has established its own press, and a prize for the best manuscript submitted each year, with a $1,000 prize. Write M. Mark Stolarik, Director, The Balch Institute Press, 18 S. 7th St., Philadelphia, PA 19106.


As reported in Ethnocultural Notes and Events, published at the University of Toronto, Professor N. F. Dreisigler, visiting senior fellow in Canadian Ethnic Studies, is doing a study of Canada's multicultural policies, 1939-1945. The same issue (Sept.-Oct. 1986) includes a brief article by Wing K. Yung on "Strength without Power: The Chinese in Metropolitan Toronto."

The Association for the Bibliography of History, c/o Department of History, Georgetown University, Washington, DC 20057, publishes annually in American History: A Bibliographic Review, works in progress. Write for information.

During the first year of the Sons of Italy Archives Project, the coordinator has examined 1,488 linear feet of documents throughout the United States. The goal of the three-year project is to locate, collect, and make available for research the historical records of the Order Sons of Italy in America (OSIA). It is a joint effort of OSIA and the Immigration History Research Center (IHRC) and receives funding from the National Historical Publications and Records Commission. The types of records sought by the project include: correspondence, minutes of meetings, reports of supreme and grand lodge conventions, booklets, ledgers, membership and insurance applications, lists of officers, photographs, and OSIA newspapers, such as Bollettino Ufficiale. Any individual or archives that possess or know of the whereabouts of OSIA records should contact: John Andreozzi, Sons of Italy Archives Project, IHRC, 826 Berry Street, St. Paul, MN 55114, 612-627-4208.


The French national competitive teaching exami-
Research in Progress

Joanne Bock (University of Michigan) has completed her doctorate, with a dissertation on "Ethnic Vision: A Romanian American Inheritance."

Jonathan Sarau (Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati) is preparing a history of the Jewish Publication Society. He is senior editor of a new volume on the history of American Judaism, and he has been appointed Director of the Center for the Study of American Jewish Experience. In 1986-1987 he is in Israel as Lady Davis Professor at Hebrew University.

Bogusia Wojciechowska-Kibble, 28 Mount Ash Road, London SE26 6Ly, England, formerly of Warwick University, England, and York University, Canada, has been a researcher for the British emigration section of the Australian Encyclopedia. She is available for research work.

Victor Greene (University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee) is making a study of "Ethnicity and American Popular Music, Art, and Dance, 1920-1950."

David M. Emmons (University of Montana), "A Cooperative Commonwealth: The Irish of Butte, 1875-1925": "The Orange and the Green in Montana": article.

James E. Grumner (Omaha, Nebr.) is completing a doctoral dissertation on "German Catholics in Milwaukee, 1850-1920."

Selma Barrol (Baruch College, N.Y.C.) is preparing a history of Baruch College in preparation for its twentieth anniversary in 1988. It will reflect the demographic and economic changes that have occurred in New York City since 1968.

George E. Pozzetta (University of Florida) is making a study of race and ethnicity in the post-World War II era.

Edith M. Martensen has completed a master's essay, University of Nebraska, on "Danish Settlement in Nebraska, 1850-1900." She is currently at work on a history of the Danish Lutheran churches in Nebraska.

The Reverend William Vokovich-Valkavish, St. George Rectory, Norwood, Mass., reports research on the Arlington, Vermont, Lithuanians; on the Lithuanians of Providence, R.I.; the Albanians of Hudson, Mass.; the Poles of Rutland, Vt.; a study of the Knights of Lithuania; and a paper on "Origins of the Polish National Catholic Church in the Boston Catholic Archdiocese," to be published in the Polish National Catholic Church annual.

Seamus Metress (University of Toledo) is doing a monograph on "Loyalty to Two Flags: A Study of Dual-American Involvement in Dual Nationalist Struggles."

David A. Gerber (SUNY-Buffalo) is completing a book on the creation of a pluralistic social system in antebellum Buffalo.

Julia Dellacroce, 120 W. 81 St., NYC 10024, is seeking recipes of immigrant foods and information on folklore and immigrant experiences for a book in preparation.

David C. Mauk, Hans Finnnes Gate 4, N-7000 Trondheim, Norway, is preparing a doctoral dissertation on the Norwegians in Brooklyn. He presented a paper on "Andew Furuseth: Norwegian-American Preservationist, Prophet, and AFL Propagandist" at a conference on Norwegian American literature and history at Oslo in 1984, which will be published by the Norwegian chapter of the Norwegian American Historical Association as part of the proceedings of the conference.

The editor of our Journal, Ronald Bayor, has been awarded an A.H.A. Beveridge grant for his study of "Race and Urban Development: The Shaping of Twentieth Century Atlanta."

Reinhard R. Doerries (University of Hamburg) is making studies of "Peter Paul Cahan Syn and the St. Raphael's Society" and "German Intelligence Services in the U.S. in the 20th Century."

H. Arnold Barton (Southern Illinois University) is making a study of attitudes of Swedes in the homeland toward Swedish Americans and the reverse.

Jürgen Dahlie (University of British Columbia, Canada) has presented the following papers on

Israel Dvorine (sculptor) has in preparation an autobiography to be published by Scientific Publishing Co., 7901 Liberty Road, Baltimore, Maryland.

David Mayer, University of Nagoya, Japan, is preparing a study of Italian and Black American neighborhood novels.

Four research projects funded by the Volkswagen Foundation are: (1) at the University of Bochum, directed by Wolfgang Holbich, the collection of ca. 4,000 letters from private sources; (2) at The Kennedy Institute of West Berlin Free University, directed by Willi Paul Adams and Kathleen Neils Conzen, the assimilation process in four places of concentration of German immigrants (Baltimore, Milwaukee, Belleville, Illinois, and St. Cloud, Minnesota); (3) at Munich, directed by Hartmut Keil in cooperation with John Jents, Newberry Library, a "Social History of German Workers in Chicago, 1850-1910"; and (4) at the University of Hamburg, "German-American Migration during the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries within the Social Context of the Social History of the Two Countries."

PUBLICATIONS


Irving Abella and Harold Troper, None Is Too


International Migrations, Vol. XXIV, no. 1, March 1986 (PO Box 71, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland) is devoted to essays on return migrations of migrants. It includes a "Bibliography on Economic and Social Aspects of Voluntary Return Migration."


The American Archivist, Vol. 48, no. 3, Summer 1985: articles by Thomas H. Krenke, "Documenting a Mexican American Community: The Houston Example"; Susan Grigg, "A World of Repositories, A World of Records: Redefining the Scope of a National Subject Collection" (on the Immigration History Research Center, University of Minnesota); R. Joseph Anderson, "Managing Change and Chance: Collecting Policies in Social History" (The Ralch Institute for Ethnic Studies); John J. Grabowski, "Components or Fragments: Theme Collecting in a Local Setting (Western Reserve Historical Society).


"La Main D'Oeuvre Etrangère en Avril 82: Situation à cette date et évolution rétrospective," in Dossier Immigration, May-August 1986, no. 32-33, 46 rue de Montreuil, 75011 Paris.


Studies Association, 290 Place d’Youville, Montreal, Que. H2Y 2B6, Canada.


Effective May, 1986, the title of Migration will become Migration World Magazine, published at 200 Flagg Place, Staten Island, NY 10304.


The Hands That Feed Us: Undocumented Farmworkers in Florida. ACLU, Literature Department, 132 W. 43rd St., New York, NY 10036. $5.00 plus $1.00 postage.


International Migration Review, Vol. 20, no. 1, Spring 1986: articles on Cuban immigrants, Israel, the Sikhs in California, American Indian migration, and Italian twentieth-century emigration. Reviews, publications.


Carl Degler, Neither Black Nor White: Slavery and Race Relations in Brazil and the United States. Madison, University of Wisconsin Press, 1986. $11.75pa.

Georgia Writer's Project, Drums and Shadows: Survival Studies among the Coastal Georgia Negroes. Athens, University of Georgia Press, 1986. $25.00c1. $9.95pa.


The Newsletter of the Slovak Studies Association contains information about publications, projects, and activities. Write the editor, M. Mark Stolarik, 700 Penfield Ave., Havertown, PA 19083.


1984, $25.95.


Jules Chametzky, Cultural Meditations in Selected Jewish and Southern Writers. Boston, University of Massachusetts Press, 1986. $25.00 cl, $9.95pa.


Carpatho-Rusyn American, Vol. I, no. 1, Summer 1986. Newsletter of the Carpatho-Rusyn Research Center, 7556 Middle Ridge Road, Madison, OH 44057. $7.00 per year.


Nell Irvin Painter, Exodusters: Black Migration to Kansas after Reconstruction. Lawrence, University of Kansas Press, 1986. $7.95pa.


G. Thomas Edwards and Carlos A. Schwartz, eds., Experiences in a Promised Land: Essays
in Pacific Northwest History. Seattle, University of Washington Press, 1986. $35.00 cl., $18.95 pq.

The Urban Institute, Policy Discussion Papers: "Immigration to Southern California: Fact and Fiction," by Tracy Ann Goodis and Thomas J. Espeneshade. $5.00. Address the Urban Institute, 2100 M. St. NW, Washington, DC 20037.

America: History and Life, Part D. Annual Index. "Immigration" on pp. 151-152, 191-193. ABC-CLIO, PO Box 4397, Santa Barbara, CA 93140-4397.


CORRECTIONS. IHN, May 1986

P. 13, column one, for the Endelman volume, the title should be The Jewish Community of Indianapolis, 1943 to the Present.

P. 14, column one, last listing, author should be Daniel P. O'Neill (not Clarence A. Glasrud, who is editor).
QUESTIONNAIRE: for Newsletter.
Mail to: Carlton C. Qualey, Minnesota Historical Society
       690 Cedar Street, St. Paul, MN 55101

Your publications since May 1986:

Research in progress:

Organizational activities:

Possible historiographical essay for Newsletter:

Names and addresses of prospective members (Please include ZIP):

Correction of your address:
APPLICATION

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Rutgers University
New Brunswick, NJ 08903

Date

I request membership in the Immigration History Society,
including subscriptions to the Journal of American Ethnic History
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 c/o Minnesota Historical Society, 690 Cedar St.,
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