



THE IMMIGRATION HISTORY NEWSLETTER

Volume XX, No. 1 May 1988
Copyright © Immigration History Society

ISSN: 0579-4374

Editor: Carlton C. Qualey
c/o Minnesota Historical Society
690 Cedar Street
St. Paul, Minnesota U.S.A. 55101

This issue of the Newsletter will be the last under present editorship which has been in place since 1973.

With the fall 1988 issue, the editorship will be undertaken by Mark Stolarik, The Balch Institute, 18 South 7th Street, Philadelphia, PA 19106. Correspondence should be directed to him.

GERMANS IN CANADA: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORIOGRAPHY

Gerhard P. Bassler
Memorial University of Newfoundland

Canada's, like America's, German community constitutes one of the world's most colorful mosaics of origins, denominations and regional adaptations that have been gathered together under the label of German. In Canada, however, unlike in America, Germans from Germany form only a minority in relation to Germans from eastern Europe (and America), and Mennonites constitute the second largest denominational as well as the leading cultural element of the German community.

German Canadians point to a presence of three and a quarter centuries in the country. From the beginning of Canadian history they have formed the second largest non-British and non-French group of immigrants. Their roles as pioneers in the opening up and development of large parts of Nova Scotia, Ontario, the Prairies and British Columbia marks them as co-founders of Canada. In the defense of British North America against the threats of the American Revolution, German troops were indispensable. German immigrants have shown remarkable adaptability to Canada's unique variety of challenges, be it as missionaries, fishermen, boatbuilders, farmers, skilled workers, artisans, businessmen, entrepreneurs, professionals or artists. A record of loyalty to the Crown, economic success and the British perception of cultural proximity and racial compatibility, caused Germans to be ranked among Canada's preferred settlers next to the British, except for brief periods following the two world wars.

Yet, in spite of their historical significance, scholarly preoccupation with Canada's Germans is barely six decades old. In contrast to the wealth and quality of research on German Americans, the state of the art on German Canadians is rather disappointing. Prior to the 1920s the historical literature on German Canadians hardly merits the label of historiography. A variety of more or less casual observations by travellers and emigration agents,¹ some anniversary publications of German-Canadian churches,² and historical sketches of a few settlements in Ontario,³ and Nova Scotia,⁴ constitute the extent of the 19th and early 20th century historical literature. Contemporary

Canadian historiography showed little interest in immigration and even less in non-British culture and ethnicity.⁵

It is therefore no accident that the first systematic inquiry into the history of German immigration and settlement was made, not by Canadian historians, but by a group of scholars in Germany. Some, such as Hermann Wagner⁶ and Anne-Lise Staadt,⁷ were inspired by the unprecedented mass exodus from Germany to Canada between 1924 and 1930 when quotas restricted immigration to the United States. Most, however, including Louis Hamilton,⁸ Walter Tuckermann,⁹ C.R. Hennings,¹⁰ and Carl Schott,¹¹ represent a generation motivated by a widespread concern for the fate of German ethnicity as a result of the experience of World War I and the peace settlement. The leading figure among this group of German scholars was Heinz Lehmann whose massive doctoral thesis on the history of Canada's Germans was written in 1930 and published in two volumes in 1931 and 1939.¹² These two volumes, based on an exhaustive array of sources from London, provide to date the most comprehensive account and analysis of the history of German immigration and settlement in eastern and western Canada from 1750 to 1937. Lehmann's work, a basic reference tool and a sine qua non for any serious involvement with German-Canadian history, has been newly edited, translated and introduced by Gerhard P. Bassler.¹³

While Lehmann's leitmotif was the preservation of the German language and culture in Canada, Canadian researchers in the 1930s, notably Robert England and C.A. Dawson, wondered about the rate of canadianization of German immigrant communities in the so-called ethnic block settlements of western Canada.¹⁴ Dawson supervised one of the first Canadian university theses on German-Canadian history--the M.A. thesis by Albert Moellmann on the occupational and social adjustment of German immigrants in Canada. A revised version of part one of that thesis was published in Germany.¹⁵ L. Richter and Murray B. Emeneau inquired into the origins and linguistic legacies of the Lunenburg Germans,¹⁶ Mabel Dunham and L.A. Burkholder provided comprehensive accounts of Pennsylvania Dutch settlement in Upper Canada,¹⁷ Gladys Heintz of German immigration to Ontario since 1783,¹⁸ C. Henry Smith of Russian Mennonite settlement in Manitoba and Elizabeth Gerwin of Germans in Alberta.¹⁹ The monograph of 1939 by James B. Hedges on the colonization policy of the C.P.R. is still a basic source for the collaboration between the Canadian government, the railways and the church boards in bringing large numbers of ethnic Germans, especially Mennonites, to Canada in the 1920s and 1930s.²⁰

From 1939 to the mid-1950s, scholarly preoccupation with Canada's Germans was anathema,

due to their official stigmatization in Canada as enemy aliens until 1950, as well as due to the ideological perversion of German ethnicity in the Third Reich. There is, therefore, little continuity with the German historiography of the 1920s and 1930s. Post-World War II scholarship has eschewed the notion of one German-Canadian ethnic or cultural identity and has emphasized instead the diversity of origins, religious separation and forms of regional adaptation characterizing German-Canadians. Some of the new research was initiated by amateur historians devoted to the history of a specific denominational group or the contributions of German settlers to the development of a particular locality.

Post-World War II research began with the Mennonites who have yielded the most scholarly studies and who have remained the favorite subject of investigation. Trailblazers were E.K. Francis' highly acclaimed sociological analysis of Russian Mennonite settlement in Manitoba,²¹ as well as G. Elmore Reaman's perceptive portrayal of Pennsylvania German, including Swiss Mennonite, migrations and cultural contributions to Ontario.²² Subsequent studies have focused on virtually every aspect of Mennonite history and life in Canada. Frank H. Epp and John B. Toews have published detailed accounts of Mennonite flight from Soviet Russia and resettlement in Canada after both world wars.²³ J. Warkentin, G. Lohrenz, L. Klippenstein, and R.J. Friesen have discussed settlement patterns in western Canada.²⁴ L. Driedger, A. Sawatzki, J.W. Friesen, H. Paetkau and F.H. Epp have examined the problems of identity and adaptation.²⁵ Studies on Mennonite art were published by Nancy Lou Patterson, Michael S. Bird and A. Lynn McMurray,²⁶ on Mennonite crafts by M.L. Nykor and P.D. Musson,²⁷ and on Mennonite folk culture, folklore and folk life by Mary Ann Horst, Wolf Wilhelm Brednich and James B. Nyce.²⁸ Frank H. Epp's impeccably researched two-volume history, focusing on the endemic dilemmas of fundamentalism and adaptation, is the standard reference work on Canadian Mennonites.²⁹

Apart from Orlando Gingerich's perceptive portrait of the Ontario Amish community there is nothing on the Amish of Canada comparable to the superb analysis of Amish society in America by John A. Hostetler.³⁰ However, the way of the Hutterite closed communities have, next to that of the Mennonites, become one of the best explored aspects of German ethnicity in Canada. This is attested to by such impressive scholarly monographs as those of Victor Peters, John W. Bennett, John Ryan and Karl Peter,³¹ as well as insightful first-hand observations, like those of Michael Holzach and Bernd G. Längin.³² The earlier literature on Canadian Mennonites, Amish and Hutterites is reviewed in several useful bibliographies.³³

The bulk of the remaining post-World War II historical literature deals largely with regional settlement. This may be attributable to the wide geographic dispersal of German-speaking immigrants, to the traditional lack of interaction among the various regional and denominational groups of German-Canadians, to the assimilation of most non-Mennonite immigrants by the second generation and to the high percentage of amateur historians involved whose interests are confined to local history. These studies have, by and large, confirmed the continued validity of Heinz Lehmann's research, while adding color and detail to aspects of his findings.

Perhaps the most significant addition to our knowledge was the detection in New France of German settlers a century prior to the hitherto presumed earliest arrival in Canada of Germans in 1750. According to Claude de Bonnault, Herbert Wilhelm Debor and E.H. Bovay, Swiss had arrived in Acadia as early as 1604 and had settled in Quebec in the 1630s, and some settlers from different parts of Germany were found to live in and around Quebec City by the 1660s.³⁴ From these sources we also learn that in the English-French struggle for the control of North America from the early 18th century to the American War of Independence, the services of significant numbers of German troops and biographies of officers, such as Baron von Riedesel,³⁵ document the fact that during the period 1776-1783 German mercenaries and German Loyalists appear to have outnumbered English troops and the defence of Canada thus depended on Germans.³⁶ R.L. Seguin and Jean Pierre Wilhelmy have traced more than 1,300 family names in French Canada to the settlement of German troops in Quebec.³⁷ The most comprehensive and most up-to-date inventory of German military settlers in Canada and of sources pertaining to them is by Virginia DeMarce.³⁸

The two oldest German communities in eastern Canada, the Halifax-Lunenburg settlement and the Moravian mission stations in Labrador, have not received the scholarly attention that they deserve. Apart from Winthrop Pickard Bell's diligent research, and the light that R. Rompkey's edition of the Journal of John Salusbury and Esther Clark Wright's identification of the early settlers shed on mid-18th century conditions,³⁹ there are only three of four scholarly historical articles on Germans in Nova Scotia.⁴⁰ On the establishment of the Moravian mission in Labrador since 1752 and its cultural efforts and impact among the Eskimos the exemplary, partly unpublished, scholarship by William H. Whiteley, James K. Hiller, Hedwig E. Brueckner and Carol Brice-Bennett provides valuable insights.⁴¹ Research into Ontario's two centuries old record of German settlement has concentrated on Waterloo

County, Toronto and the Ottawa Valley. The standard reference work on Waterloo County is by Gottlieb Leibbrandt.⁴² A more popular, yet quite informative, historical survey was written by Bill Moyer.⁴³ Among a number of illustrated histories of Kitchener, W.V. Uttley's is an invaluable source of information on the 19th century, while the most scholarly account is by John English and Kenneth McLaughlin.⁴⁴ John Andre rescued from oblivion William Moll Berczy and his 180 German settlers as the co-founders of Toronto.⁴⁵ Peter Hessel documented the mid-19th century mass migration from Germany to the Ottawa Valley, while Brenda Lee-Whiting wove surviving archival, oral and material culture sources of these immigrants into a fascinating and highly acclaimed story.⁴⁶ The settlement of German Loyalists in Ontario is described by Dexter Hawn and N. and H. Mika.⁴⁷ Histories of the Lutheran churches are a rewarding source for tracing 18th and 19th century settlement and linguistic assimilation in Ontario.⁴⁸ H.K. Kalbfleisch's examination of the Ontario German language press documents ethno-cultural aspirations and ways of adjustment of eastern Canada's German community.⁴⁹

The historiography of western Canada's Germans reflects their dispersal and fragmentation, as well as the unique history and identity of each province's German community. No comprehensive study has replaced Heinz Lehmann's monumental work. The best introduction to Manitoba's non-Mennonite Germans is the research by Arthur Grenke and Edmund Heier. Grenke's methodologically exemplary doctoral thesis traces the social organization and residential pattern of Winnipeg's German community from 1872 to 1919 within the context of Winnipeg's role as a stopover and gateway for western immigration and settlement.⁵⁰ The evolution of the Mennonite community, which forms Manitoba's dominant German element, is portrayed (apart from the studies mentioned above) in numerous local and congregational histories.⁵¹

The historical analysis of Saskatchewan's and Alberta's large German communities has not progressed significantly beyond Lehmann's fifty-year-old findings. The dominant German element in Saskatchewan have been Roman Catholics from the United States and eastern Europe. In a comparison of ethnic retention among block settlements in Saskatchewan, Alan B. Anderson found German Catholics the least eager to preserve their identity.⁵² This is confirmed by Clinton O. White and A. Becker, contrary to Kurt Tischler's thesis.⁵³ The literature on the Germans from Russia concentrates on their European origins.⁵⁴ Local and family histories of Germans from eastern Europe, while frequently providing the only historical information about these settlers, manifest a striking tendency to conceal the German ethnic background.⁵⁵ For Alberta these findings are confirmed for the

post-World War II period by the informative sociological inquiry of Ottmar Kliem and the oral history project of T. Yedlin.⁵⁶ Apart from these, the historiography on Germans in Alberta has been confined since 1939 to commemorative-type local and congregational histories and to research on Mennonites and Hutterites.⁵⁷ The publications by Bruce Ramsay, John Norris, Peter G. Liddell and Elizabeth M. Mayer inform about the evolution of British Columbia's German community.⁵⁸

Four recent publications attempt a concise review of the entire scope of the German-Canadian experience. Hartmut Frösche's 122-page survey addresses the lay-reader in the tradition of the gifts-of-immigrants-approach. The focus of K.M. McLaughlin's 22-page booklet is on the four main waves of immigration from 1750 to the 1950s, Rudolf A. Helling's 156-page research report on socio-economic aspects, and Michael Bird and Terry Kobayashi's 235-page splendidly illustrated work on the legacy of Germanic folk and decorative arts in Canada.⁵⁹ A number of publications highlight the place that German artists occupy in Canada's cultural history.⁶⁰

Among issues of national significance, the implications of the two world wars and of anti-German sentiment are receiving increasing scholarly attention, as the scholarship of J.A. Boudreau, Howard Palmer, Tracy Reynolds, Morris Mott, W.E. Calderwood, Barbara Wilson, John Herd Thompson, Robert Keyserlingk and others indicates.⁶¹ The impact of National Socialism is examined by Jonathan F. Wagner, Lita-Rose Betcherman, Frank H. Epp and John Offenbeck.⁶² Internment operations and POW camps are described by Desmond Morton, Joseph A. Boudreau, David J. Carter, John Joseph Kelly, John Melady, Eric Koch and Walter Riedel.⁶³

The study of German immigration is fragmented by approaches concentrating on particular denominational groups, such as the Mennonites (see above), on specific countries of emigration -- such as Germany, Austria, or Switzerland,⁶⁴ -- and on select episodes.⁶⁵ Irving Abella, Harold Troper and Gerhard P. Bassler have analyzed the reasons for the exclusion of German Jews from Canada and Newfoundland (which was a separate Dominion until 1949) in the 1930s.⁶⁶ For the readmission of Volksdeutsche and Reichsdeutsche immigrants to Canada after World War II see Gerhard P. Bassler's studies as well as William Sturhahn's and Willi Wanka's autobiographical work.⁶⁷ The German mass influx of the 1950s has so far only been viewed within the context of a critique of postwar immigration policy.⁶⁸ There is a dearth of research on postwar immigration and adjustment. Aspects may be gleaned from commemorative histories of churches, secular associations⁶⁹ and Landsmannschaften, such as the Sudeten Germans,⁷⁰ as well as from literary and biographical publications.⁷¹

NOTES

1. Franz von Loehner, Geschichte und Zustände der Deutschen in Amerika (Cincinnati and Leipzig, 1847). Jakob Teuscher, Briefe über West-Canada: Ein Wegweiser für Auswanderer (Preston, West-Canada and Basel, 1854). J.G. Kohl, Reisen in Canada und durch die Staaten von New York und Pennsylvania (Stuttgart and Augsburg, 1856). Alwin Oppel, "Das Deutschtum in Kanada," Deutsche Erde (1906), 47-54, and Kanada und die Deutschen (Dresden, 1916). T. Schweers, P. Funke, P. Hilland, et al., "Die Deutschen in Kanada," Maria Immaculata, 15 (1907/08), 239-246, 270-277, 312-315, 344-349, 380-385, 417-424. Dr. Hammann, "Vom Deutschtum in Kanada: Reisebeobachtungen und Erfahrungen," Deutschtum im Ausland (Berlin, 1911), 501-508.

2. G. Hoffmann, ed., Gedenkschrift zur Feier des zehnjährigen Bestehens der Kanada Mission (Cleveland, 1906). Jubiläums-Büchlein. Festschrift zur Feier des 50-jährigen Jubiläums der evangelisch-lutherischen Synode von Kanada (N.p., 1911). Theobald Spetz, The Catholic Church in Waterloo County (Hamilton, Ont., 1916).

3. James Croil, Dundas, or a Sketch of Canadian History and more particularly of the County of Dundas (Montreal, 1861). William Canniff, History of the Settlement of Upper Canada (Ontario) with special reference to the Bay of Quinte (Toronto, 1869). E.A. Cruikshank, "The Loyalists of New York," United Empire Loyalists' Association of Ontario, Transactions, I (1898), 49-62, and Notes on the History of the District of Niagara 1791-1793 (Welland, Niagara Historical Society Publications No. 26, 1914). Alexander C. Casselman, "The German U.E. Loyalists of the County of Dundas, Ontario," U.E. Loyalists' Association of Ontario, Transactions, III (1900), 53-76. Ezra A. Eby, A Biographical History of Early Settlers and their Descendants in Waterloo Township (Berlin, Ont., 1894). C.L. Nicolay, "Berlin, a German Settlement in Waterloo County, Ontario, Canada," German American Annals, V (1907), 105-121. A.B. Sherk, "The Pennsylvania Germans of Waterloo County, Ontario," Ontario Historical Society, Papers and Records, VII (1906), 98-109, and "Recollections of Early Waterloo," Waterloo Historical Society, Annual Reports, III (1914), 13-19. Of interest are most of the publications of the Waterloo Historical Society, the Ontario Historical Society and the Niagara Historical Society.

4. M.B. DesBrisay, History of the County of Lunenburg (Toronto, 1895). Agnes Creighton, "A Plea for Remembrance," Acadiensis, VII:1 (1907), 3-9. J.A. Scheffer, "The Germans in Nova Scotia," The Pennsylvania-German, VIII (1907), 104 ff.

5. See, e.g., Carl Berger, The Writing of Canadian History: Aspects of English-Canadian Historical Writing (Toronto, 1976).
6. Hermann Wagner, Von Küste zu Küste: Bei deutschen Auswanderern in Kanada (Hamburg, 1929); Vom jungen Deutschtum in den kanadischen Prairienprovinzen, Archiv für das gesamte Auslandsdeutschtum (Dresden, 1931), 144-148; "Kanada und die deutsche Auswanderung," Zeitwende, VI (1930), 385-395.
7. Anne-Lise Städt, "Von der deutschen Auswanderung nach Canada und der Geschichte des dortigen Deutschtums," Archiv für Wanderungswesen und Ausland, II:1 (1929), 31-33.
8. Louis Hamilton, Deutschland und Canada (Berlin, 1928), and "Die Deutschen in Kanada," Zeitschrift für Politik, XXX (March 1930), 773-785.
9. Walther Tuckermann, "Das Deutschtum in Kanada," in Aus Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte. Gedächtnisschrift für Georg von Below (Stuttgart, 1928), 299-342.
10. C.R. Hennings, "Vom Deutschtum in Kanada," Deutschtum im Ausland, XVIII:3 (1934), 142-155.
11. Carl Schott, Landnahme und Kolonisation in Canada am Beispiel Südontarios (Kiel, 1936).
12. Heinz Lehmann, Zur Geschichte des Deutschtums in Kanada: Das Deutschtum in Ostkanada (Stuttgart, 1931), and Das Deutschtum in Westkanada (Berlin, 1939).
13. Gerhard P. Bassler, ed. and trans., Heinz Lehmann, The German Canadians, 1750-1937; Immigration, Settlement and Culture (St. John's, 1986).
14. Robert England, The Central European Immigrant in Canada (Toronto, 1929), and The Colonization of Western Canada: A Study of Contemporary Land Settlement, 1896-1934 (London, 1936). C.A. Dawson, Group Settlement: Ethnic Communities in Western Canada (Toronto, 1936).
15. Albert Moellmann, "The Germans in Canada; Occupational and Social Adjustment of German Immigrants in Canada," M.A. thesis, McGill University, Montreal, 1934. Albert Moellmann, Das Deutschtum in Montreal (Jena, 1937).
16. L. Richter, "Germans in Nova Scotia," Dalhousie Review, XV:4 (1936), 425-434. M.B. Emeneau, "The Dialect of Lunenburg, Nova Scotia," Language (New Haven), XI:2 (1935), and "A Further Note on the Dialect of Lunenburg, Nova Scotia," Ibid., XVI:3 (1940).
17. Mabel Dunham, The Trail of the Conestoga (Toronto, 1924). Lewis J. Burkholder, A Brief History of the Mennonites in Ontario (Toronto, 1935).
18. Gladys Heintz, "German Immigration into Upper Canada and Ontario from 1783 to the Present Day," M.A. thesis, Queen's University, 1938.
19. C. Henry Smith, The Coming of the Russian Mennonites: An Episode in the Settling of the Last Frontier, 1874-1884 (Berne, Ind., 1927). Elizabeth Gerwin, "A Survey of the German-Speaking Population of Alberta," M.A. thesis, University of Alberta, 1938.
20. James B. Hedges, Building the Canadian West: The Land and Colonization Policy of the Canadian Pacific Railway (New York, 1939).
21. E.K. Francis, In Search of Utopia: The Mennonites in Manitoba (Altona, Man., 1955).
22. G. Elmore Reaman, The Trail of the Black Walnut (Toronto, 1957).
23. Frank H. Epp, Mennonite Exodus: The Rescue and Resettlement of the Russian Mennonites Since the Communist Revolution (Altona, Man., 1962). John B. Toews, Lost Fatherland: The Story of the Mennonite Emigration from Soviet Russia, 1921-1927 (Scottsdale, Pa., 1967).
24. John H. Warkentin, "The Mennonite Settlement of Southern Manitoba," Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, 1960. Gerhard Lorenz, The Mennonites of Western Canada: Their Origins, and Background, and the Brief History of Their Progress and Settling Here in Canada (Winnipeg, 1974). Lawrence Klippenstein and Julius G. Toews, eds., Mennonite Memories: Settling in Western Canada (Winnipeg, 1977). Richard J. Friesen, "Saskatchewan Mennonite Settlements: The Modification of an Old World Settlement Pattern," Canadian Ethnic Studies, IX:2 (1977), 72-90.
25. L. Driedger, "A Sect in Modern Society: A Case Study of the Old Colony Mennonites in Saskatchewan," M.A. thesis, University of Chicago, 1955. A. Sawatzki, "The Mennonites of Alberta and their Assimilation," M.A. thesis, University of Alberta, 1964. John W. Friesen, "Characteristics of Mennonite Identity: A Survey of Mennonite and Non-Mennonite Views," Canadian Ethnic Studies, III:1 (1971), 25-41. H. Paetkau, "A Struggle for Survival: The Russian Mennonite Immigrants in Ontario, 1924-1939," M.A. thesis, University of Waterloo, Ont., 1977. F.H. Epp, "Problems of Mennonite Identity: A Historical Study," in Leo Driedger, ed., The Canadian Ethnic Mosaic (Toronto, 1978), 281-294.

26. Nancy Lou Patterson, "Mennonite Folk Art of Waterloo County," Ontario History, 60 (1968), 81-104. Nancy Lou Gellermann Patterson, Swiss German and Dutch German Mennonite Traditional Art in the Waterloo Region, Ontario (Ottawa, 1979). Michael S. Bird, Ontario Fraktur: A Pennsylvania German Folk Tradition in Early Canada (Toronto, 1977). Michael Bird and Terry Kobayashi, A Splendid Harvest: Germanic Folk and Decorative Arts in Canada (Toronto, 1981). A. Lynn McMurray, "Ontario German Decorative Arts," in Donald B. Webster, ed., The Book of Canadian Antiques (Toronto, 1974), 128-142.
27. Lynda M. Nykor and Patricia D. Musson, Mennonite Furniture: The Ontario Tradition in York County (Toronto, 1977).
28. Mary Ann Horst, My Old Order Mennonite Heritage (Kitchener, 1970), and Pennsylvania Dutch Fun, Folklore and Cooking (Kitchener, 1974). Rolf Wilhelm Brednich, Mennonite Folk-life and Folklore: A Preliminary Report (Ottawa, 1977), The Bible and the Plow: The Lives of a Hutterite Minister and a Mennonite Farmer (Ottawa, 1981), "Die russlanddeutschen Mennoniten in Saskatchewan (Kanada) und ihre Hochzeitsbräuche," Jahrbuch für ostdeutsche Volkskunde, 20 (1977), 61-98. James M. Nyce, ed., The Gordon C. Eby Diaries, 1911-13: Chronicle of a Mennonite Farmer (Toronto, 1982).
29. Frank H. Epp, Mennonites in Canada, 1786-1920: The History of a Separate People (Toronto, 1974), and Mennonites in Canada, 1920-1940: A People's Struggle for Survival (Toronto, 1982).
30. Orlando Gingerich, The Amish of Canada (Waterloo, Ont., 1972). John A. Hostetler, Amish Society (Baltimore, 1963, 3rd ed. 1980).
31. Victor Peters, All Things in Common: The Hutterite Way of Life (New York, 1965). John W. Bennett, The Hutterian Brethren: The Agricultural Economy and Social Organization of a Communal People (Stanford, 1967). John Ryan, The Agricultural Economy of Manitoba Hutterite Colonies (Toronto, 1977). Karl Peter, The Dynamics of Hutterite Society: An Analytical Approach (Edmonton, 1986). See also John Horsch, The Hutterite Brethren, 1528-1931: A Story of Martyrdom and Loyalty (Cayley, Alta., 1977). David Flint, The Hutterites: A Study in Prejudice (Toronto, 1975). W. Janzen, "The Limits of Liberty in Canada: The Experience of the Mennonites, Hutterites and Doukhobors," Ph.D. thesis, Carleton University, 1984.
32. Michael Holzach, Das vergessene Volk: ein Jahr bei den deutschen Hutterern in Kanada (Hamburg, 1980). Bernd G. Längin, Die Hutterer: Gefangene der Vergangenheit, Pilger der Gegenwart, Propheten der Zukunft (Hamburg, 1986).
33. Donovan E. Smucker, ed., The Sociology of Canadian Mennonites, Hutterites and Amish: A Bibliography with Annotations (Waterloo, Ont., 1977). Victor G. Wiebe, Alberta-Saskatchewan Mennonite and Hutterite Bibliography, 1962-1981 (Saskatoon, 1981). Nelson P. Springer and A.J. Klassen, comps., Mennonite Bibliography, 1631-1961. Under the Direction of the Institute of Mennonite Studies, Scottsdale, Pa., Vol. II: North America (Kitchener, 1972). J.A. Hostetler, "A Bibliography of English Language Materials on the Hutterite Brethren," Mennonite Quarterly Review, 45 (Jan. 1970), 106-113.
34. Claude de Bonnault, "Les Suisses au Canada," Le Bulletin de recherches historiques (Quebec), 61 (1955), 51-70. H.W. Debor, 1664-1964: Die Deutschen in der Provinz Quebec (Montreal, 1963). E.H. Bovay, Le Canada et les Suisses, 1604-1974 (Fribourg, 1976).
35. Irvin Cooper, "Three German Military Officers and Canada," German-Canadian Yearbook, IV (1978), 57-62. Ivor C.E. Luethy, "General Sir Frederick Haldimand: A Swiss Governor General of Canada (1777-1784)," Canadian Ethnic Studies, III (1961), 63-75. Marvin L. Brown, ed., Baroness von Riedesel and the American Revolution: Journal and Correspondence of a Tour of Duty, 1776-1783 (Chapel Hill, 1965). Louise Hall Tharp, The Baroness and the General (Boston, 1962).
36. See introductions and bibliographies in Lothar Zimmermann, ed., Vertrauliche Briefe aus Canada und Neuengland vom J. 1777 und 1778 aus Hrn. Prof. Schlözers Briefwechsel (Toronto, 1981), and Gerhart Teuscher, ed. and trans., Anton Adolf du Roy, Tagebuch der Seereise von Stade nach Quebec in Amerika, 1776 (Toronto, 1983).
37. Jean Pierre Wilhelmy, Les mercenaires allemands au Quebec du XVIIIe siècle et leur apport a la population (Beloeil, Quebec, 1984). Robert L. Seguin, "L'apport germanique de le peuplement de Vaudreuil et Soulangier," Le Bulletin de recherches historiques, 61 (1957), 42-58.
38. Virginia DeMarce, German Military Settlers in Canada after the American Revolution: The Settlement of Former German Auxiliary Troops in Canada After the American Revolution (Arlington, Va., 1984).
39. Winthrop Pickard Bell, The "Foreign Protestants" and the Settlement of Nova Scotia: The History of a Piece of Arrested British

Colonial Policy in the Eighteenth Century (Toronto, 1961). Esther Clark Wright, Planters and Pioneers, Nova Scotia, 1749-1775 (Hantsport, N.S., 1978). Ronald Rompkey, ed., Expeditions of Honour: The Journal of John Salusbury in Halifax, Nova Scotia, 1749-53 (Newark, 1982).

40. David Artiss, "German Cultural Heritage Studies in Atlantic Canada," in Rainer L. Hempel, ed., Proceedings of the Atlantic University Teachers of German Conference 1979 at Mount Allison University, Sackville, New Brunswick (Sackville, 1979), 72-82. Rainer Hempel, "Germantown--Die Geschichte einer deutschen Siedlung in Neubraunschweig," German-Canadian Yearbook, IX (1986), 49-62. Ursula Bohlmann, "The Germans: The Protestant Buffer," in Douglas F. Campbell, ed., Banked Fires: The Ethnics of Nova Scotia (Port Credit, Ont., 1978), 183-211. Gertrud Waseem, "German Settlements in Nova Scotia," in Peter G. Liddell, ed., German Canadian Studies: Critical Approaches (Vancouver, 1983). Udo Sautter, "Die Lunenburg Deutschen," German Canadian Studies Annals, I (1976), 69-85, and "Einige Bemerkungen zum Deutschum in Lunenburg, Neuschottland," Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Kanada-Studien, III:1 (1983), 633-74.

41. William H. Whiteley, "the Establishment of the Moravian Mission in Labrador and British Policy, 1763-83," Canadian Historical Review, XXXIII (March 1964), 29-50, and "The Moravian Missionaries and the Labrador Eskimos in the Eighteenth Century," Church History, XXXV:1 (March 1966), 3-19. James K. Hiller, "The Foundation and Early Years of the Moravian Mission in Labrador, 1752-1805," M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 1967, and "Moravian Land Holdings on the Labrador Coast: A Brief History," in Carl Brice-Bennett, ed., Our Footprints are Everywhere (Nain, Labrador, 1977), 83-94. Hedwig E. Brueckner, "Religiöse Einstellung der frühen Herrnhuter und Wirken ihrer ersten Missionare in Labrador, dargestellt und kommentiert auf Grund ihrer Aufzeichnungen aus dem späten 18. Jahrhundert," 2 parts, M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 1975. Carol Brice Bennett, "Two Opinions: Inuit and Moravian Missionaries in Labrador, 1804-1860," M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 1981.

42. Gottlieb Leibbrandt, Little Paradise: Aus Geschichte und Leben der Deutschkanadier in der County Waterloo, Ontario, 1800-1975 (Kitchener, 1977), and its translation Little Paradise: The Saga of the German Canadians of Waterloo County, Ontario, 1800-1975 (Kitchener, 1980), furthermore "Deutsche Ortsgründungen und Ortsnamen in der Grafschaft Waterloo," German-Canadian Yearbook, I (1973),

119-129.

43. Bill Moyer, This Unique Heritage: The Story of Waterloo County (Kitchener, 1971).

44. John English and Kenneth McLaughlin, Kitchener: An Illustrated History (Waterloo, 1983). Bill Moyer, Kitchener: Yesterday Revisited (Burlington, Ont., 1979). Paul Tiessen, ed., Berlin, Canada: A Self Portrait of Kitchener, Ontario, Before World War One (St. Jacobs, Ont., 1979). W.V. Uttley, A History of Kitchener (Waterloo, Ont., 1937, reprinted 1975).

45. John Andre, William Berczy: Co-Founder of Toronto (Toronto, 1967), and Infant Toronto as Simcoe's Folly (Toronto, 1971). Isabel Champion, ed., Markham, 1793-1900 (Markham, 1979).

46. Peter Hessel, Destination; Ottawa Valley (Ottawa, 1984). Brenda Lee-Whiting, Harvest of Stones: The German Settlement in Renfrew County (Toronto, 1985), and On Stony Ground (Renfrew, 1986).

47. Dexter Hawn, "'Palatines' und deren Nachkommen unter den Loyalisten in Kanada," Canadiana Germanica, Occasional Papers, No. 4 (1983). Nick and Helma Mika, United Empire Loyalists: Pioneers of Upper Canada (Belleville, Ont., 1976).

48. Carl Cronmiller, A History of the Lutheran Church in Canada, vol. 1 (N.p., 1961). Hazel Mae Schwerdtfeger, ed., Memoirs of Reverend J. Samuel Schwerdtfeger (New York, 1961). Frnak Malinski, Grace and Blessing: A History of the Ontario District of the Lutheran Church --Missouri Synod (Elmira, Ont., 1954). See also Jubiläums-Büchlein (see footnote 2).

49. Herbert Karl Kalbfleisch, The History of the Pioneer German Language Press of Ontario, 1835-1918 (Toronto, 1968).

50. Arthur Grenke, "The Formation and Early Development of an Urban Ethnic Community: A Case Study of the Germans in Winnipeg, 1872-1919," Ph.D. thesis, University of Manitoba, 1975. Edmund Heier, "A Study of the German Lutheran and Catholic Immigrants in Canada, formerly Residing in Tsarist and Soviet Russia," M.A. thesis, University of British Columbia, 1955.

51. For instance, R. Loewen, Blumenort: A Mennonite Community in Transition, 1874-1982 (Blumenort, 1982); Karl Fast, ed., Fiftieth Anniversary of the Mennonite Settlement in North Kildonan (Winnipeg, 1978); Orlando Friesen and Irma Neudorf, des., The History of the

Friedensfeld School District (Winnipeg, 1976); Peter D. Zacharias, Reinland: An Experience in Community (Reinland, 1976); J. Friesen et al., eds., Grunthal History, 1874-1974 (Grunthal, Man., 1974); Abe Warkentin, ed., Reflections on our Heritage: A History of Steinbach and the R.M. of Hanover from 1874 (Steinbach, 1974); Frank Brown, A History of the Town of Winkler, Manitoba (Winkler, 1973); Henry J. Gerbrandt, Adventure in Faith: The Background in Europe and the Development in Canada of the Bergthaler Mennonite Church of Manitoba (Altona, Man., 1970).

52. Alan B. Anderson, "Assimilation in the Bloc Settlements of North-Central Saskatchewan: A Comparative Study of Identity Change Among Seven Ethno-Religious Groups in a Canadian Prairie Region," Ph.D. thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 1972. See also his articles "Ethnic Identity in Saskatchewan Bloc Settlements: A Sociological Appraisal," in Howard Palmer, ed., The Settlement of the West (Calgary, 1977), 187-225; "Linguistic Trends among Saskatchewan Ethnic Group," in Martin L. Kovacs, ed., Ethnic Canadians: Culture and Education (Regina, 1978), 63-86; "German Settlement in Saskatchewan," in Martin L. Kovacs, ed., Roots and Realities Among Eastern and Central Europeans (Edmonton, 1983).

53. Clinton O. White, "Education among German Catholic Settlers in Saskatchewan, 1903-1918: A Reinterpretation," Canadian Ethnic Studies, XVI:1 (1984), 78-97, and "Language, Religion, School and Politics among German-American Catholic Settlers in St. Peter's Colony, Saskatchewan, 1903-1916," Canadian Catholic Historical Association Study Sessions, 45 (1978), 81-89. A. Becker, "St. Joseph's Colony, Balgonie," Saskatchewan History, XX:1 (1967), 1-18, and "The Germans in Western Canada: A Vanishing People," Canadian Catholic Historical Association Study Sessions, 42 (1975), 29-49. Kurt Tischler, "The German-Canadians in Saskatchewan with Particular Reference to the Language Problem," M.A. thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 1978.

54. See e.g. Adam Giesinger, From Catherine to Krushchev: The Story of Russia's Germans (Winnipeg, 1974). Fred C. Koch, The Volga Germans in Russia and the Americas, From 1763 to the Present (University Park, Pa., 1976). George P. Aberle, From the Steppes to the Prairies (Bismarck, N.D., 1963).

55. See, e.g., R.W. Grant, The Humboldt Story, 1903-1953 (Humboldt, 1954). Memories of Muenster's Seventy Progressive Years, 1903-1973 (Muenster, 1973). (Muenster, 1973). Gilbert Johnson, Seventy-Five Years: A History of Langenburg School District No. 105, 1887-1962

(Langenburg, Sask., 1963), and A History of Langenburg, 1887-1962 (Langenburg, Sask., 1972). Irene Adams and Gilbert Johnson, Walk Back Through Time: A History of Langenburg and District (Langenburg, Sask., 1980). Grosswerder and District New Horizon Heritage Group, comp., Prairie Legacy: Grosswerder and Surrounding Districts (North Battleford, 1980). Holdfast History and Heritage Committee, comp., Holdfast: History and Heritage (Melfort, Sask., 1980). Qu'Appelle Historical Society, comp., From Prairie Wool to Golden Grain: Raymore and District 1904-1979 (Raymore, 1980). Sister M. Philippine, 50 Golden Years; Tramping Lake, 1905-1955 (Tramping Lake School District, 1955). Richmond's Heritage: A History of Richmond and District 1910-1978 (Richmond, 1978). June Gale, ed., A History of Southey and District (Southey, 1980). Paul W. Riegert, 2005 Memories: A History of the Hamburg School District No. 2005 (Laird, Sask., 1980).

56. Ottmar Kliem, "Deutsche in Kanada: Eine empirische Orientierungsstudie über den Integrationsprozess der Mitglieder des deutschen Klubs in Calgary/Alta. im Vergleich zu den Führern der deutschen Klubs in ganz Kanada," Ph.D. thesis, University of Erlangen-Nürnberg, 1969. T. Yedlin, ed., Germans from Russia in Alberta: Reminiscences (Edmonton, 1984).

57. Alexander Malycky, "The German-Albertans: A Bibliography," parts 1 and 2, German-Canadian Yearbook, VI (1981), 311-344, and VII (1983), 239-325.

58. Bruce Ramsay, A History of the German-Canadians in British Columbia (Winnipeg, 1958). John Norris, ed., Strangers Entertained: A History of the Ethnic Groups of British Columbia (Vancouver, 1971). Peter G. Liddell, "Germans on Canada's Pacific Slopes: A Brief Survey of German Discovery, Settlement and Culture in British Columbia, 1778 to the Present," Yearbook of German-American Studies, 16 (1981), 51-58; "The First Germans in British Columbia?" German-Canadian Yearbook, VI (1981), 74-77, and A Bibliography of the Germans in British Columbia (Vancouver, 1982). Elizabeth M. Mayer, Stories About People of German Language Background In Victoria, B.C.: As They Lived Within the Framework of Canadian and German History Between 1850 and 1985 (Victoria, B.C., 1986).

59. Hartmut Froeschle, Die Deutschen in Kanada: Eine Volksgruppe im Wandel. Eckart-Schriften, Heft 101 (Vienna, 1987). K.M. McLaughlin, The Germans in Canada (Ottawa, 1985), published by the Canadian Historical Association as Booklet No. 11 in the series "Canada's Ethnic Groups." Rudolf A. Helling, A Socio-Economic History of

ACTIVITIES REPORT FOR THE IMMIGRATION HISTORY SOCIETY NEWSLETTER

(Mail to: M. Mark Stolarik, Editor, c/o The Balch Institute, 18 S. 7th Street,
Philadelphia, PA 19106. Deadline: October 28, 1988)

Name & Affiliation:

Promotions, awards, job changes, etc. (since publication of last newsletter):

Publications since last newsletter (please do not list book reviews or non-
professional publications):

Papers presented since last newsletter:

Research in progress:

General news items of interest to IHS members:

Address change:

(Feel free to write on the back if necessary)

German-Canadians: They, Too, Founded Canada. A Research Report by Rudolf A. Helling, Jack Thiessen, Fritz Wieden, Elizabeth and Kurt Wangelheim, Karl Heeb, edited by Bernd Ramm. Published by Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte as Beiheft No. 75 (Wiesbaden, 1984). Michael Bird and Terry Kobayashi, A Spenid Harvest: Germanic Folk and Decorative Arts in Canada (Toronto, 1981).

60. Michael S. Bird, "Beauty and Simplicity: German Folk Art in Canada," German-Canadian Yearbook, VII (1983), 63-81. Gunda Lambdon, "Contributions of German Graphic Artists in the History of Canadian Printmaking," Ibid., IV (1978), 180-204. Alwin M. Josephy, The Artist was a Young Man: The Life Story of Peter Rindisbacher (Fort Worth, 1970). Karl Meuli, "Peter Rindisbacher, der Indianermaler aus dem Emmental," Beiträge zur Volkskunde (Basel, 1960), 140-174. Hugues de Jouvancourt, Cornelius Krieghoff (Toronto, 1971). J. Russell Harper, Krieghoff (Toronto, 1979). German Society of Montreal, ed., German Canadian Artists in Quebec (Montreal, 1985). Dieter Roger, "From German Pioneer Building to "Bauhaus" and Beyond," German-Canadian Yearbook, IV (1978), 135-167.

61. J.A. Boudreau, "The Enemy Alien Problem in Canada, 1914-1921." Ph.D. thesis, University of California, 1965. Howard Palmer, Patterns of Prejudice: A History of Nativism in Alberta (Toronto, 1982). Tracy Reynolds, "A Case Study in Attitudes Towards Enemy Aliens in British Columbia, 1914-1919," M.A. thesis, University of British Columbia, 1973. Morris Mott, "The Foreign Peril: Nativism in Winnipeg, 1916-1923," M.A. thesis, University of Manitoba, 1973. W.E. Calderwood, "The Rise and Fall of the Ku Klux Klan in Saskatchewan," M.A. thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 1968. John Herd Thompson, The Harvest of War: The Prairie West, 1914-1918 (Toronto, 1978). Barbara M. Wilson, ed., Ontario and the First World War, 1914-1918: A Collection of Documents (Toronto, 1977). Werner A. Bausenhart, "The Ontario German Language Press and its Suppression by Order-in-Council in 1918," Canadian Ethnic Studies, IV:1-2 (1972), 35-48. W. Entz, "The Suppression of the German Language Press in September 1918 (with special reference to the secular German Language papers in western Canada)," Canadian Ethnic Studies, VIII:2 (1976), 56-70. Robert H. Keyserlingk, "Which Fatherland in War? The Canadian Government's View of German Canadian Loyalties in World War Two." in T. Yedlin ed., Central and East European Ethnicity in Canada: Adaptation and Preservation (Edmonton, 1985), 133-171; "Agents Within the Gates: The Search for Nazi Subversives in Canada During World War II," Canadian

Historical Review, 66 (1985), 211-239, and "The Canadian Government's Attitudes Towards German Canadians in WW2," Canadian Ethnic Studies, 14 (1984), 16-29. David Fransen, "Canadian Mennonites and Conscientious Objectors in World War II," M.A. thesis, University of Waterloo, 1977. Lawrence Klippenstein, ed., That there be Peace: Mennonites in Canada and World War II (Winnipeg, 1979).

62. Jonathan F. Wagner, Brothers Beyond the Sea: National Socialism in Canada (Waterloo, Ont., 1981); "Nazi Membership in Canada: A Profile," Social History, XIV:27 (1981), 233-238; "Transferred Crisis: German Volkish Thought Among Russian Mennonite Immigrants to Western Canada," Canadian Review of Studies in Nationalism, I:2 (Spring 1974), 202-220. F.H. Epp, "An Analysis of Germanism and National Socialism in the Immigrant Press of a Canadian Minority Group, the Mennonites, in the 1930s," Ph.D. thesis, University of Minnesota, 1965. John Offenbeck, "The Nazi Movement and German Canadians, 1933-1939," M.A. thesis, University of Waterloo, 1970.

63. Desmond Morton, The Canadian General Sir William Otter (Toronto, 1974). David J. Carter, Behind Canadian Barbed Wire: Alien and German Prisoners of War Camps in Canada, 1914-1916 (Calgary, 1980). Joseph A. Boudreau, "Interning Canada's 'Enemy Aliens', 1914-1919," Canada, II:1 (Sept. 1974), 15-28. John Joseph Kelly, "The Prisoner of War Camps in Canada, 1939-1947," M.A. thesis, University of Windsor, 1976, and "Intelligence and Counter-Intelligence in German Prisoner of War Camps in Canada during World War II," Dalhousie Review, XVIII:2 (1978), 285-294. John Melady, Escape from Canada! The Untold Story of German POWs in Canada 1939-1945 (Toronto, 1981). Eric Koch, Deemed Suspect: A Wartime Blunder (Toronto, 1980). Walter Riedel, "Hinter kanadischem Stacheldraht: Erinnerungen von drei deutschen Kriegsgefangenen an ihre Gefangenschaft. Ausschnitte aus einem Tonband," German-Canadian Yearbook, IX (1986), 85-96. Klaus Conrad, "Flucht durch Nordamerika," Ibid., V (1979), 181-223.

64. Johann Chmelnar, "The Austrian Emigration, 1900-1914," in D. Fleming and B. Bailyn, eds., Perspectives in American History, vol. VII (Cambridge, Mass., 1974), 275-378. Roxroy West, "Canadian Immigration Agents and Swiss Immigration, 1870-1930," M.A. thesis, University of Ottawa, 1978. Hans-Jürgen Labudde, "Die deutsche Auswanderung nach Kanada," Ph.D. thesis, University of Hamburg, 1952. G. Neufeld, "Die Einwanderung nach Kanada nach dem Kriege," Ph.D. thesis, University of Berlin, 1931.

65. Gerhard P. Bassler, "Die Anfänge der deutschen Massenwanderung nach Britisch Nordamerika im 19. Jahrhundert," Annalen, Deutsch-kanadische Studien, 2 (1978), 4-18, "The 'Inundation' of British North America with 'the Refuse of Foreign Pauperism': Assisted Emigration from Southern Germany in the Mid-19th Century," German-Canadian Yearbook, IV (1978), 93-113, and "German Overseas Migration to North America in the 19th and 20th Centuries: Recent German Research from a Canadian Perspective," German-Canadian Yearbook, VII (1983), 8-21. Karin R. Gürttler, Geschichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft zu Montreal (Montreal, 1985).

66. Irving Abella and Harold Troper, None Is Too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe 1933-1948 (Toronto, 1982). Gerhard P. Bassler, "Newfoundland and Refugees from the Third Reich," Newfoundland Studies, III:1 (Spring 1987), 37-70.

67. Gerhard P. Bassler, "Canadian Immigration Policy and the Admission of German Enemy Aliens, 1945-1950," Yearbook of German-American Studies, XXII (1988); "German Immigration to Canada, 1945-1950," in Karin R. Gürttler, ed., German-Canadian Studies: A Comparative Approach (Montreal, 1988); "Central Europeans in Post-Confederation St. John's, Newfoundland: Immigration and Adjustment," Canadian Ethnic Studies, XVIII:3 (1987), 37-46; "'Develop or Perish': Joseph R. Smallwood and Newfoundland's Quest for German Industry, 1949-1953," Acadiensis, XV:2 (Spring 1986), 93-119. William J.H. Sturhahn, They Came from East and West: A History of Immigration to Canada (Winnipeg, 1976), and "The Canadian Christian Council for the Resettlement of Refugees: Its Contribution to German Post-War Immigration to Canada," German Canadian Studies Annals, 3 (1980), 45-52. Willi Wanka, "Auftakt zur deutschen Nachkriegseinwanderung nach Kanada," German-Canadian Yearbook, IX (1986), 125-140.

68. Gerald E. Dirks, Canada's Refugee Policy: Indifference or Opportunism? (Montreal and London, 1977). Alti Rodal, "Nazi War Criminals in Canada: The Historical and Policy Setting From the 1940s to the Present," prepared for the Commission of Inquiry on War Criminals, Ottawa, 1986. Reg Whitaker, Double Standard: The Secret History of Canadian Immigration (Toronto, 1987).

69. Gottlieb Leibbrandt, Canadian German Society (Canadian Society for German Relief), 1947-1972 (Kitchener, 1972), and 100 Years Concordia, 1873-1973 (Kitchener, 1973). Fritz Wieden, The Trans-Canada Alliance of German Canadians: A Study in Culture (Windsor, Ont., 1975).

70. Andrew Amstatter, Tomslake: History of the Sudeten Germans in Canada (Saanichton, B.C., 1978). Fritz Wieden, The Sudeten Germans (Toronto, 1979), and Kanadas Sudetendeutsche (Stuttgart, 1984). Katherine Stenger Frey, The Danube Swabians: A People with Portable Roots (Belleville, Ont., 1982). Ernst Wagner et al., The Transylvanian Saxons: Historical Highlights (Thaur, Austria, 1982). M.F. Küster, The Baltic Germans: Reminiscences (Edmonton, 1985).

71. See, e.g., Walter E. Riedel, ed., The Old World and the New: Literary Perspectives of German-speaking Canadians (Toronto, 1984). Peter Liddell and Walter Riedel, ed., Carl Weiselberger, Eine Auswahl seiner Schriften (Toronto, 1981). Otto Röders, ed., Walter Bauer, Liebe zu Deutschland heisst Leiden an Deutschland: Briefe aus Kanada, 1962-1976 (Vastorf, Germany, 1983).

ORGANIZATIONS

The UCLA Institute for Social Science Research has established an Immigration Research Program, and publishes an Immigration Research Report, first issue Spring 1987. Conferences are planned and material is being collected. For information write the UCLA Institute for Social Science Research, Los Angeles, CA 90024.

The Yale University Department of Sociology is collecting essays for volumes 2 and 3 of its annual series on Social Policy: Critical, Historical and Contemporary Perspectives. Papers should be no more than 40 pages in length. Deadline is June 30, 1988. Write Professor John H. Stanfield, P.O. Box 1965, Yale Station, New Haven, CT 06520.

American Historical Association, annual meeting, 1987, Washington, DC: session on "Immigrant Ambivalence: Adaptation, Repatriation, and Radicalism," with papers by Auvo Kostiaainen, Turku University, "Radical Ideology versus Ethnic Social Activities: Finnish Americans and the Communist Party of USA, 1924-1931"; Reino Kero, Turku University, "Social, Economic and Ideological Factors in the Return Migration of Finnish North American Communists in Soviet Karelia in the 1930s"; Keijo Virtanen, Turku University, "Counter-Cultures in Action: Adaptation of Finnish Immigrants to American Society and Repatriation to Finland."

Call for papers for special issue of the Journal of American Ethnic History on "ethnic leadership," and "intergroup relations." Manuscripts should not exceed 35 pages with tables and notes on separate sheets and should be submitted by December 31, 1988. Contact:

Ronald H. Bayor, Editor, Journal of American Ethnic History, School of Social Sciences, Georgia Tech, Atlanta, GA 30332.

The German Society of Pennsylvania is sponsoring a lecture series celebrating the tricentennial of the Germantown Protest Against Slavery. The series is entitled 1688-1988: States of Bondage. The Tricentennial of German Protest Against Slavery and will run from January through May 1988. For further information, please contact Barbara Lang, German Society of Pennsylvania, 611 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, PA 19123, or call (215) 627-2332.

The Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies, 18 S. 7th St., Philadelphia, PA 19106 announces in its New Dimensions, events and activities of the Center, Fall 1987.

Frederick C. Luebke has been appointed Charles J. Mach Distinguished University Professor at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln, where he has been a faculty member in the Department of History since 1968.

M. Mark Stolarik presented "Slovak Immigration to the United States and Its Relation to the American Socialist and Labor Movements," at the International Conference on "Immigrants in the Labor Movements of the Countries of Immigration, 1880-1941," in Zagreb and Maribor, Yugoslavia, September, 1987. He also spoke on "Slovak Immigrants in the United States: Nationalists, Magyarones, Czechoslovaks, and Others," at the national convention of the AAASS in Boston, November, 1987.

The Centre D'Information et de Recherche sur les Cultures D'Amerique du Nord announces a conference on "Revolutions et Migrations: Les Francais des Etats-Unis" in Montpellier, France on January 5-6, 1989. For information write M. Ronald Creagh, C.I.R.C.A.N. Universite Paul Valery, B.P. 5043, 34032 Montpellier-Cedex, France.

Call for Papers. Ethnic Forum invites submission of papers pertaining to American and Canadian ethnic historiography and ethnic bibliography including articles on individual ethnic groups. Also papers about American ethnic research institutions, archives and libraries, will be considered. For information contact: Lubomyr R. Wynar, Editor, Ethnic forum, Center for Ethnic Studies, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242. Submission deadline: April 29, 1988.

Theodore Saloutos Memorial Book Award in American Immigration History, sponsored by Indiana University. An annual award of \$500 is given

for the book judged best on any aspect of the immigration history of the United States. Copies must be mailed to each member of the award committee. Award committee: Professor John Bodnar, Department of History, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405; Professor Charlotte Erickson, Faculty of History, University of Cambridge, West Road, Cambridge, England, CB3 9EF, 0223 61661; Professor David Reimers, Department of History, New York University, New York, NY.

At the University of Toronto, a professorship will be inaugurated in 1988 on "Ethnic, Immigration and Pluralism Studies." The Chair will coordinate present ethnic studies programs.

The Institute for Polish Studies at St. John Fisher College, Rochester, NY, will inaugurate in 1988 courses in language and history in its field.

The Danish American Heritage Society issues a Newsletter containing extensive reports of activities in its field. Address 29672 Dane Lane, Junction City, OR 97448. The December 1987 issue reports on work in progress on the Danish immigrant Museum, Elk Horn, Iowa.

University of Cincinnati Social History Conference, October 22, 1988; call for papers by May 16, 1988. Address Nina Mjagkij, Department of History, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221.

1988 Lowell Conference on Industrial History, fall 1988. Theme: "People at Work." Proposals should go to Paul E. Tsongas, Industrial History Center, Boot Mill #8, Lowell, MA 01852. Issues include people and ethnicity.

Wayne State University issues a Wayne State University Ethnic Studies Newsletter. Address it at WSU, 838 Mackenzie Hall, Detroit, MI 48202.

The Slovak Studies Association issues a newsletter, with news of activities, publications, etc. Editor is Louise B. Hammer, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47401.

"A Century of European Migrations, 1830-1930: Comparative Perspectives," a symposium sponsored by the Immigration History Research Center of the University of Minnesota, was held November 6-9, 1986. For information write Professor Rudolph Vecoli, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455. A volume of selected essays presented at the symposium will be published.

At the Missouri Valley History Conference, Omaha, NE, March 10-12, 1988, the following sessions dealt with ethnic history: Immigration

and Cultural Identity" with papers by Dana Miller on "Immigration, Naturalization, Americanization: A View on the Establishment of a Cultural Identity on Minnesota's Mesabi Range"; and Steven D. Reschly on "From Amisch Mennoniten to Amish Mennonites: A Clarion Call in Wright County, Iowa, 1892-1910." And a session on "German-American Immigration" with papers by Walter D. Kamphoefner on "German-Americans and Civil War Politics" and by Suzanne Sinke on "Send News Soon: Letters from German-American Women."

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

Anna Halberstam-Rubin, "Sholom Aleichem: The Writer as Social Historian." Kent State University. Background of Jewish emigration from Poland and Russia.

Ira Glazier & Luigi de Rosa, eds., "Immigration and the Pluralist Society." A series to be published by Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, NYC 10003. See "Publications" section for titles projected for 1988.

"20th-Century Radicalism Research Project," two-years, Minnesota Historical Society, 690 Cedar Street, St. Paul, MN 55101. Research directors: Carl Ross and Sal Salerno. MHS supervisor: Deborah Miller. The "goal is to collect information about the activities of leftists and radicals involved in Minnesota's labor, farm, ethnic, and political movements."

Jens Bjerre Danielsen, University of Aarhus, Denmark, is preparing a study of Danish and Scandinavian workers in the USA from the 1870s to the 1920s.

Kristen A. Petersen, "Waltham Rediscovered" a history of Waltham's ethnic groups, will be published in 1988. Address Kristen A. Petersen, 144 Moody St., P.O. Box 310, Waltham, MA 02254.

Pat M. Ryan (University of Trondheim, Norway) reports "Unending Streams of Slum-stunted Throngs": Kenneth L. Roberts' Restrictionist Legacy," scheduled for presentation at the European Association for American Studies Biennial Conference, Berlin, March 1988. This workshop paper is part of his ongoing project "Closing the Golden Door: Mass Media, Public Opinion, and American Immigration Restriction, 1880-1924."

PUBLICATIONS

Ronald H. Bayor, ed., Journal of American Ethnic History, Vol. 7, No. 1, Fall 1987. Articles by Peter Kivisto on "Finnish Americans and the Homeland, 1918-1958," by Barry R. Chiswick on "The Labor Market Status of Hispanic Men," and by Robert W. Frizzell on "Migration Chains in Illinois: The Evidence from German-American Church Records." Also review essays and numerous reviews of books published before 1987.

Jeff Gillenkirk and James Motlow, Bitter Melon: Stories from the Last Rural Chinese Town in America. Seattle, University of Washington Press, 1987. Introduction by Sucheng Chan.

David J. Laguna, Law and Community on the Mexican California Frontier: Anglo-American Expatriates and the Clash of Legal Traditions, 1821-1846. Oklahoma University Press, 1987.

International Migration, June 1987. Articles on undocumented aliens, Hispanic-Americans, emigration from India to America; book reviews.

Bulletin of the Association for Croatian Studies, September 1987. Editor George J. Pp̄pic, John Carroll University, Cleveland, OH 44118.

Ethnic Forum: Journal of Ethnic Studies and Ethnic Bibliography. Vol. 7, No. 1, 1987. Kent, Ohio, Center for the Study of Ethnic Publications, Rm. 318, University Library, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242. \$20.00 an. Articles, bibliography.

Lubomyr R. Wynar, Guide to the American Ethnic Press, Slavic and East European Newspapers and Periodicals. School of Library Science, Kent State University, Kent, OH 1986. \$20.00.

Thomas Weyr, Hispanic USA: Assimilation or Separatism? New York, Harper, 1988.

Louise Lamphere, From Working Daughters to Working Mothers: Immigrant Women in a New England Industrial Community. Cornell University Press, 1987. \$45.00 cl. \$14.95 pa.

Wernor Solors, Beyond Ethnicity: Consent and Descent in American Culture. New York, Oxford University Press. 1987. \$24.95 cl. \$11.95 pa.

Michael R. Marrus, The Unwanted: European Refugees in the Twentieth Century. Oxford University Press, 1987. \$27.95 cl. \$10.95 pa.

Dirk Hoerder, ed., The Immigrant Labor Press in North America, 1840s-1970s, Vol. I, Migrants from Northern Europe. Greenwood Press, 1987. \$39.95; Vol. II, Migrants from Eastern and Southeastern Europe, \$65.00; Vol. III, Migrants

from Southern and Western Europe, \$65.00.

Don Heinrich Tolzman, The Cincinnati Germans after the Great War. New York, Peter Land, 1987. \$32.65.

International Migration Review, Fall 1987. Special issue on "Migration and Health." Center for Migration Studies, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, NY 10304.

Gil Loescher & John A. Scalon, eds., Calculated Kindness: Refugees and America's Half-Open Door, 1945 to the Present. New York, Free Press, 1986. \$22.50.

Thomas Muller & Thomas J. Espenshade, eds., The Fourth Wave: California's Newest Immigrants. Washington, DC, Urban Institute, 1985. \$12.95.

Raymond A. Mohl & Neil Betten, Steel City: Urban and Ethnic Patterns in Gary, Indiana, 1906-1950. New York, Holmes & Meier, 1986. \$32.50 cl. \$23.50 pa.

Rick Chaney, Regional Emigration and Remittances in Developing Countries: The Portuguese Experience. New York, Praeger, 1986.

Greenslade, D., Welsh Fever: Welsh Activities in the United States and Canada. Cowbridge, Wales, D. Brown & Sons, 1986.

James Paul Allen & Eugene James Turner, eds., We the People: An Atlas of America's Ethnic Diversity. New York, Macmillan, 1987. \$85.00.

James B. Lane & Edward J. Escobar, eds., The Latino Experience in Northwest Indiana, 1919-1975. Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1987. \$29.95 cl. \$9.95 pa.

Gerald Sarin, The Prophetic Minority: American Jewish Immigrant Radicals, 1880-1920. Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1987. \$24.95.

L.H. Gann & Peter Duignan, The Hispanics in the United States: A History. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1986.

Charlotte Erickson, English Immigration to America. Spring 1988. ISBN 1109-6. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

Walter D. Kamphoefner, The Germans in America. Forthcoming. ISBN 1151-7. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

Luigi de Rosa, Italian Migration to the United States. Forthcoming. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003. ISBN 1153-3.

Abraham Barkai, German-Jewish Migration to the United States. Forthcoming. ISBN 1152-5. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

John Tenhula, Voices from Indo-China: The Southeast Asian Refugee Experience in the United States. Spring 1988. ISBN 1110-X. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

Deirdre Mageean, From Ireland to America. Spring 1988. ISBN 1073-1. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

Ira Glazier & Luigi de Rosa, eds., Migration Across Time and Nations. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, NYC 10003. 1986. \$49.50.

Jonathan D. Sarna, ed., The American Jewish Experience. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003. 1986. \$30.00 cl. \$19.50 pa.

Raul Hilberg, The Destruction of the European Jews. 1985. 3v. \$159.50. Student edition, 1985. \$14.95. Holmes & Meier Publishers, 30 Irving Place, New York City 10003.

Gerry Weiner, Minister of State, Immigration, Canada, Annual Report to Parliament on Future Immigration Levels. Employment and Immigration Canada, Place du Portage, Phase IV, Ottawa-Hull, K1A 0J9.

Slovakia, XXXII, Nos. 58-59. 1985-86. Article by M. Mark Stolarik, "Slovak-American Newspapers, 1885-1975: A Preliminary Listing." Book reviews.

International Migration, XXV, No. 3, September 1987. Articles by J. Salt, "Contemporary Trends in International Migration Study," by R. Lohrmann, "Irregular Migration: A Rising Issue in Developing Countries," by A. Jorge & R. Moncarz, "The Golden Cage: Cubans in Miami." etc. Book reviews.

David Cressy, Coming Over: Migration and Communication between England and New England in the Seventeenth Century. New York, Cambridge University Press, 1987. \$39.50 cl. \$10.95 pa.

The Basque Studies Program Newsletter, November 1987. Contains an article describing the program.

Pennsylvania Ethnic Studies Newsletter, Fall 1987. Article on "Eastern Domes."

Eric J. Hooglund, ed., Crossing the Waters: Arabic-Speaking Immigrants in the United States before 1940. Washington, DC, Smithsonian

Institution Press, 1987. \$22.50 plus \$2.00 postage.

Rudolph Vecoli, ed., Italian Immigrants in Rural and Small Town America. St. Paul, MN, Immigration History Society, 1987. \$9.95 plus \$2.00 postage.

Nancy Hunter Warren, ed., Village of Hispanic New Mexico. Seattle, WA, University of Washington Press, 1987. \$30.00 cl. \$14.95 pa.

Marry R. Murrin, ed., New Jersey Historical Manuscripts: A Guide to Collections in the State. New Jersey Historical Commission, 113 W. state St., CN 305, Trenton, NJ 08625. \$15.00 plus \$1.10.

M. Mark Stolarik, "Slovak-American Newspapers, 1885-1975: A Preliminary Listing," in Slovakia XXXII, Nos. 58-59, 1986. Slovak League of America, 870 Rifle Camp Road, West Paterson, NJ 07424.

Norman L. Zucker & Naomi Flink Zucker, The Guarded Gate: The Reality of American Refugee Policy. New York, Harcourt Brace, 1987. \$22.95.

The Bridge. Journal of the Danish American Heritage Society, Vol. X, No. 2, 1987. 29672 Dane Lane, Junction City, OR 07448. Essays dedicated to Enok Mortensen.

Swiss-American Historical Society Newsletter, November 1987. Address Erdman Schmoker, 6440 N. Bosworth, Chicago, IL 60626. Memoirs.

Saskatchewan Multicultural Magazine, Fall 1987. 1870 Lome St., Regina, Sask. S4P 2L7. 23p. News of activities.

James C. Officer, Hispanic Arizona, 1536-1856. Tucson, AZ, University of Arizona Press, 1987. \$45.00.

Roger Daniels, ed., Japanese Americans: From Relocation to Redress. Salt Lake City, University of Utah Press, 1986. \$24.95.

Judy Yung, Chinese Women of America: A Pictorial History. Seattle, University of Washington Press, 1986. \$24.95 cl. \$12.95 pa.

Gary Ross Mormino, Immigrants on the Hill; Italian-Americans in St. Louis, 1882-1982. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1986. \$21.95.

Sylvia Alicia Gonzales, Hispanic American Voluntary Organizations. Westport, CT, Greenwood Press, 1985. \$45.00.

Theodore Gish & Richard Spuler, eds., Eagle in the New World: German Immigration in Texas and America. College Station, Texas A & M University Press, 1986. \$28.50.

Maurilio E. Vigil, Hispanics in American Politics: The Search for Political Power. Lanham, MD, University Press of America, 1987. \$23.50 cl. \$11.75 pa.

Howard Wight Marshall & James W. Goodrich, eds., The German Experience in Missouri. Columbia, University of Missouri Press, 1986. n.p.

Western Historical Quarterly, October 1987. Articles on immigration, ethnicity and race on pp. 483-484.

Dennis C. Landis, ed., European Americana: A Chronological Guide to Works Printed in Europe Relating to the Americas, 1493-1750. Readex, 58 Pine St., New Canaan, CT 06840.

Dolores Liptak, European Immigrants and the Catholic Church in Connecticut, 1870-1920. Center for Migration Studies, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, NY 10304. \$17.50 cl. \$12.95 pa.

Migration World, XV, No. 5, 1987. Articles on recent immigrants and refugees.

Ethnohistory, the journal of the American Society for EthnoHistory, will be published by Duke University Press. For information on editorial materials and articles, write the Editor, Ethnohistory, Anthropology Program, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA 22030.

Brian C. Mitchell, The Paddy Camps: The Irish of Lowell, 1821-61. Champaign, IL, University of Illinois Press, 1988. \$24.95.

Glenn Weaver, The Italian Presence in Colonial Virginia. Center for Migration Studies, Staten Island, NY, 1987. \$3.50; \$4.00 foreign.

The following are published by G.K. Hall & Co., Boston: Alice Scourby, Greek Americans. 1984. \$18.95; Steven Bels Vardy, Hungarian-Americans. 1985. \$17.95; La Vern Rippley, Immigrant Experience in Wisconsin. 1985. \$19.95; Luciano J. Iorizzo, Salvadore Mondello: Italian-American. 1980. \$18.95; Leo Pap, Portuguese Americans. 1981. \$15.95.

Thomas James, Exile Within: The Schooling of Japanese Americans, 1942-1945. Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press, 1987.

Gerard J. Brault, The French-Canadian Heritage in New England. Hanover, NH, University Press

of New England, 1987. \$25.00 cl. \$12.95 pa.

Seamus P. Metress & Kathleen R. Annable, eds., The Irish in the Great Lakes: Selected Bibliography of Sociohistorical Sources. S. Metress, Dept. of Sociology, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606.

A.T. Lane, Solidarity or Survival? American Labor and European Immigrants, 1830-1924. Westport, CT, Greenwood Press, 1987. \$35.00.

Matt Meier, Mexican American Biographies, 1836-1987. Westport, CT, Greenwood Press, 1987. \$45.00.

Matt S. Meier & Feliciano Rivera, A History of Mexican Americans. New York, Hill & Wang, 1987. \$9.95.

Hartmut Keil & John B. Jentz, eds., German Workers in Chicago: A Documentary History of Working-Class Culture from 1850 to World War I. University of Illinois Press, 1987. \$29.95.

Moses Rischin, ed., The Jews of North America. Detroit, Wayne State University Press, 1987. \$39.95 cl. \$14.95 pa.

Gwendolyn Mink, Old Labor and New Immigrants in American Political Development, 1875-1920. Ithaca, New York, Cornell University Press, 1987. \$29.95.

Lars Scott, "The Swedish Texans" in Swenson Center News, 1987, No. 2, pp. 4-5. Augustana College, Rock Island, IL 1987.

Dale T. Knobel, Paddy and the Republic: Ethnicity in Antebellum America. Middletown, Wesleyan University Press, 1986. \$25.95.

Marlene Sway, Familiar Strangers: Gypsy Life in America. Champaign, IL, University of Illinois Press, 1988. \$19.95.

Bruce S. Elliott, Irish Migrants in the Canadas: A New Approach. Montreal, McGill-Queen's University Press, 1988. \$35.00.

Jens Bjerre Danielsen (University of Aarhus, Denmark), "The Early Danish Immigrant Socialist Press" in D. Hoerder (ed.), Essays on the Scandinavian Radical Press 1880-1930s, University of Bremen, 1984 (Publ. of the Labor Immigrant Preservation Project). "The Political & Trade Union among Danish & Scandinavian Immigrants in USA 1870s-1920s. A Survey," in Arbejderhistorie 24, Copenhagen, 1985 (Den politiske og faglige organisering blandt danske og skandinaviske immigranter i USA fra 1870'erne til 1920'erne. En oversigt). "Ethnic Identity,

Nationalism, Scandinavism in the Scandinavian Immigrant Socialist Press in the U.S.," in Christiane Harzig & D. Hoerder, The Press of Labor Migrants in Europe and North America, 1800s to 1930s, University of Bremen, 1985 (Publ. of The Labor, Newspaper Preservation Project). "Danes" & "Scandinavians" in D. Hoerder, Immigrant Labor Press in North America, 1840s-1970. An Annotated Bibliography, Vol. I: Migrants from Northern Europe, Greenwood Press, 1987.

Nancy Foner, ed., New Immigrants in New York. New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.

David M. Reimers, Still the Golden Door: The Third World Comes to America. New York, Columbia, paperback edition, 1987.

International Migrations, XXV, No. 4, December 1987. Articles on "Canada's Demographic Outlook and Multicultural Immigration" by C. Passaris; "Economic Recession and Migrant/Minority Youth in Western Europe and the United States" by L.J. Limage; "Exporting Labor: The Impact of Expatriate Workers on the Home Country" by R. Aggarwal and J. Khera. Book reviews.

Charles Fanning, ed., The Exiles of Erin: Nineteenth-Century Irish-American Fiction. University of Notre Dame Press, 1988. \$26.95 cl.

M. Mark Stolarik, The Slovak Americans [The Peoples of North America series, Introduction by Daniel Patrick Moynihan] (New York: Chelsea House, 1988).

PATRONS

Frederick Shaw	\$100.00
The Balch Institute	\$100.00
A. William Hoglund	\$100.00

NEW MEMBER

Joan J. Bak
12715 Fox Meadow Drive
Richmond, VA 23233

IN MEMORIAM
CARLTON C. QUALEY
DECEMBER 4, 1904 - MARCH 28, 1988